



**Dan Rawitsch** 

This program simulates a trip over the Oregon Trail from Independence, Missouri to Oregon City, Oregon in 1847. Your family of five will cover the 2040-mile Oregon Trail in 5-6 months — if you make it alive.

## INTRODUCTION

"The Santa Fe Trail being first established, a signboard was later set up to show where the Oregon Trail branched off. It bore the simple legend 'Road To Oregon.' ... Surely so unostentatious a sign never before nor since announced so long a journey."

- H.M. Chittenden

The American Fur Trade of the Far West

During the thirty-year period from 1840 to 1870, thousands of pioneers traveled over the 2000-mile Oregon Trail tc settle on the West Coast. The history of the trail may be seen by some as a strong example of heroic American themes such as "conquering the frontier" and "the pioneer spirit." To others, the great western migration carries the political overtones of the colonists and their descendents forcing out British imperialism and clearing away the native American Indians in an effort to dominate middle North America themselves. At the very least, the journey over the trail represents the human stories of many individuals who. oblivious to historical trends, tried to survive in life as best they knew how.

# RATIONALE FOR COMPUTER USAGE

This computer simulation, developed initially in 1971 and refined in 1975, is an attempt to give students a better feeling of what the journey west was like for the people who attempted it. Like all simulations, OREGON does not attempt to replicate exactly a trip on a wagon train in the 1840's. But it does attempt to present students with some of the resources, decisions, and events that faced the pioneers of that day. Although students can find out about the Oregon Trail by reading books, visiting museums, watching movies, and similar activities, the simulation allows them to learn from actively participating in the simulated experiences of people from another era.

#### Background On The OREGON Program

In 1971, Don Rawitsch and Bill Heinemann were participating together in a practice teaching program as students at Carleton College, Northfield, Minnesota. Don was teaching a class on the history of the American West and provided the preliminary information which Bill, a math teacher, used to construct the OREGON program. The program was first implemented on the Minneapolis Schools timesharing system. On the completion of the practice teaching program, the program was removed from the Minneapolis system and remained only as a curled up listing until Don joined the MECC staff in 1974 and loaded it onto the MECC system. Don then proceeded to do further research on the Oregon Trail and modified the program for historical accuracy to produce the present version. The program has been implemented on Hewlett-Packard, UNIVAC, and Control Data systems.



# HISTORICAL BACKUP INFOR-MATION

Although historical information about the trip to Oregon is not extremely plentiful, primary and secondary sources were used whenever possible to make the simulation authentic.

 Mileage and route of the Trail Morgan, insert-back cover, "Map of T.H. Jefferson - 1849"

Hancock, xiv, xv, information based on a map of 1846

Meeker, Ox Team Days, pp. 252-53 Meeker, Ox Team Days, p. 61- says travelers averaged 15-25 miles per day, though they didn't travel every day. In the simulation, players make about 175-200 miles every two-week period.

Ghent, p. 73 - says ox-drawn wagons made 2 miles per hour, or 20 miles on good days and 5-10 miles on bad days.

Costs of resources

Meeker, *Ox Team Days*, p. 13, says in 1850's sugar cost 18¢/lb., salt cost \$3.00/barrel, calico cost 15¢/yd.

Ghent, p. 99, says a team of oxen cost about \$200 (for eight); references a guidebook of the time which recommends the following to be included for each adult:

150 lbs. of flour 25 lbs. of bacon 25 lbs. of sugar 15 lbs. of coffee In the simulation, the player spends \$200-\$300 on an oxen team. Based on the Meeker information, if the average commodity cost about 20¢/lb. and the average family of five eats as much as four adults, a good food stock would cost about \$175. This is a reasonable amount to start with in the simulation.

 Frequency of misfortunes occurring

Table 1 shows a frequency analysis of events mentioned in the diaries of three people that traveled the entire length of the trail. The probabilities of events occurring in the simulation are based on this analysis.

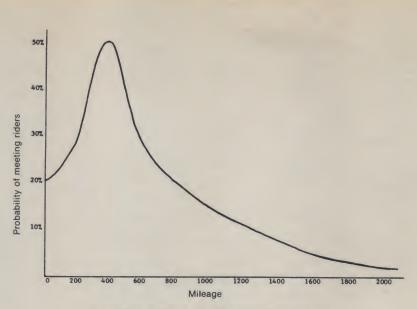
Miscellaneous

Dates and days of the week shown are correct for 1847.

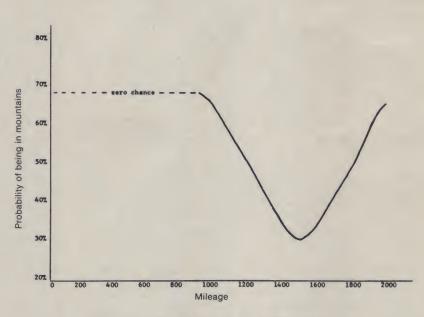
The average trip in the simulation takes about 12 two-week turns. There were six forts on the trail. In the simulation a player gets the option to stop at a fort every other turn.

Probability curves for being attacked by riders and for being in the mountains are representative of the geographic features of the land. (Riders attack more frequently on the plains.)

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Occurrence of "Riders Ahead" as a function of mileage



Occurrence of "Rugged Mountains" as a function of mileage

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY

Ghent, William J., *The Road to Oregon*, Longmans, Green & Co., New York, 1929

- Hancock, Samuel, Narrative of Samuel Hancock, George H. Harrap & Co., Ltd., London, 1927.
- Meeker, Ezra, Ox Team Days on the Oregon Trail, pub. by E. Meeker, New York, 1907.

Morgan, Dale L., Overland in 1846, Talisman Press, Georgetown, California, 1963.

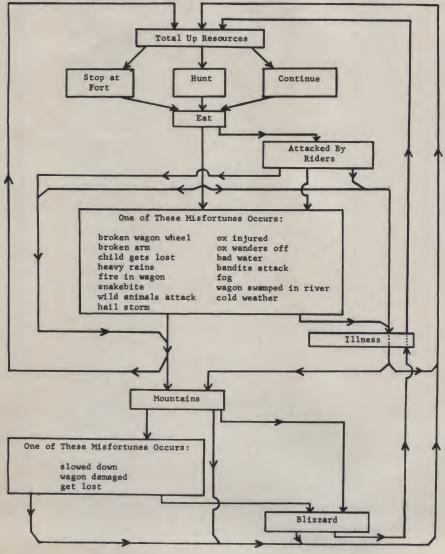
Extensive additional material; sources, and background are contained in the MECC OREGON User Manual by Don Rawitsch. Minnesota Educational Computer Consortium, 2520 Broadway Drive, Lauderdale, MN 55113.

# INFORMATION FROM DIARIES OF PEOPLE TRAVELING THE OREGON TRAIL (Source: Morgan, David L., Overland in 1846, pp. 123-130,150-158,163-188)

Reference	Start Date	End Date	Total Weeks	No. of Occurrences	Frequency of Occu	irrence	es	
Diary of William E. Taylor	4/20/1846	9/13/1846	21	32	bad weather rugged trail animals lost wagon breakdown met friendly Indians	10 4 1 2 5	illness no water injury bad river thieves	4 3 0 1 2
Diary of Nicholas Carriger	4/27/1846	9/26/1846	22	30	bad weather rugged trail animals lost wagon breakdown	2 6 6 2	illness injury thieves	10 3 1
Diary of Virgil Pringle	4/15/1846	11/30/1846	33	38	bad weather illness rugged trail animals lost wagon breakdown	7 5 7 3 4	no water injury bad river thieves	5 2 3 2
		TOTALS: avg	. 25	avg. 33	bad weather rugged trail animals lost wagon breakdown	20% 16% 10% 8%	illness no water injury bad river	20% 8% 5% 4%

Table 1

134



### Background on MECC

met friendly

Indians

The Minnesota Educational Computing Consortium (MECC) was created in 1972 out of concern by the governor and legislature that educational computing needed a central source of coordination for planning, and a mechanism to insure that all educational institutions in the state would have equal opportunity of access to computing services for both instructional and administrative programs. The Consortium's membership includes the University of Minnesota (5 campuses), The Minnesota State University System (7 campuses), the Minnesota Community College System (18 campuses), the Minnesota Department of Education (representing the state's 436 independent school districts), and the Minnesota Department of Administration. Minnesota is the only state in the country having a central organization for coordinating educational computing activities across all levels of education.

thieves

5%

4%

The MECC Instructional Services Division offers a variety of services to consortium members. A technical staff operates the largest of Minnesota's computers dedicated to instructional computing, a Control Data CYBER 73 time-sharing system. The MECC Timeshare System is currently configured for 375 user ports and serves about 1100 interactive terminals located in schools and colleges across the state. A large multiplexing communications network provides the route by which MECC users access the Timeshare System, whether they are a few miles from the Minneapolis-St. Paul computer center or hun-dreds of miles away near the Canadian border. The MECC User Services staff of instructional coordinators helps user learn to make better use of the computer by visiting school and college sites, conducting workshops, providing over-the-phone consulting service, publishing news letters, and producing written documentation for programs in the MECC Timeshare System's central library.

**OREGON: Detailed Model** 



## Sample Run

THIS PROGRAM SINULATES A TRIP OVER THE OREGON TRAIL FROM INDEPENDENCE, MISSOURI TO OREGON CITY, OREGON IN 1847. Your Family of Five Will Cover the 2040 mile oregon trail IN 5-6 MONTHS --- IF YOU MAKE IT ALIVE.

YOU HAD SAVED \$900 TO SPEND FOR THE TRIP. AND YOU'VE JUST PAID \$200 FOR A WAGON.

YOU WILL NEED TO SPEND THE REST OF YOUR MONEY ON THE FOLLOWING ITENS

- OXEN YOU CAN SPEND \$200-\$300 ON YOUR TEAM The more you spend, the faster you'll go because you'll have better animals
- FOOD THE MORE YOU HAVE, THE LESS CHANCE THERE IS OF GETTING SICK
- AMMUNITION \$1 BUYS A BELT OF 50 BULLETS YOU WILL NEED BULLETS FOR ATTACKS BY ANIMALS AND BANDITS, AND FOR HUNTING FOOD
- CLOTHING THIS IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT FOR THE COLD WEATHER YOU WILL ENCOUNTER WHEN CROSSING THE HOUNTAINS
- MISCELLANEOUS SUPPLIES THIS INCLUDES MEDICINE AND OTHER THINGS YOU WILL NEED FOR SICKNESS AND ENERGENCY REPAIRS

YOU CAN SPEND ALL YOUR MONEY BEFORE YOU START YOUR TRIP -OR YOU CAN SAVE SOME OF YOUR CASH TO SPEND AT FORTS ALONG THE WAY WHEN YOU RUN LOW. HOWEVER, ITEMS COST HORE AT THE FORTS. YOU CAN ALSO GO HUNTING ALONG THE WAY TO GET NORE FOOD.

WHENEVER YOU HAVE TO USE YOUR TRUSTY RIFLE ALONG THE WAY, YOU WILL BE TOLD TO TYPE IN A WORD (OWE THAT SOUNDS LIKE A GUN SHOT). THE FASTER YOU TYPE IN THAT WORD AND HIT THE "RETURN" KEY, THE BETTER LUCK YOU'LL HAVE WITH YOUR GUN.

AT EACH TURN, ALL ITEMS ARE SHOWN IN DOLLAR AMOUNTS EXCEPT BULLETS WHEN ASKED TO ENTER HONEY ANOUNTS, DON'T USE A "\$".

GOOD LUCK!!!

HOW GOOD A SHOT ARE YOU WITH YOUR RIFLE? (1) ACE MARKSHAR, (2) GOOD SHOT, (3) FAIR TO MIDDLIN' (4) NEED MORE PRACTICE, (5) SHAKY KNEES ENTER ONE OF THE ABOVE -- THE BETTER YOU CLAIM YOU ARE, THE FASTER YOU'LL HAVE TO BE WITH YOUR GUN TO BE SUCCESSFUL.

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MAY/JUNE 1978

HOW NUCH DO YOU WANT TO SPEND ON YOUR OXEN TEAM ? 250 How NUCH DO YOU WANT TO SPEND ON FOOD ? 150 HOW HUCH DO YOU WANT TO SPEND ON AMMUNITION ? 50 HOW MUCH DO YOU WANT TO SPEND ON CLOTHING ? 150 HOW NUCH DO YOU WANT TO SPEND ON MISCELLANEOUS SUPPLIES ? 50 AFTER ALL YOUR PURCHASES, YOU NOW HAVE 50 DOLLARS LEFT

#### NONDAY MARCH 29 1847

TOTAL MILEA				
FOOD	BULLETS	CLOTHING	MISC. SUPP.	CASH
150	2500	150	50	50
DO YOU WANT	TO (1) HUNT, OF	R (2) CONTINUE		
DO YOU WANT OR (3) WELL		RLY (2) NODERAT	TELY	
THERE WAS A	FIRE IN YOUR WA	AGONFOOD AND S	SUPPLIES DAMAGED	

NONDAY APRIL 12 1847 TOTAL NTIFACE TO DAG

FOOD				ETS		1	CLOTH	ING	i	NISC.	SUPI	Ρ.	CASH
97			210	00			150			40			50
DO YOU	UANT	TO	(1)	STOP	AT	THE	NEXT	FORT,	(2)	HUNT,	OR	(3)	CONTINUE
DO YOU	UANT	TO	EAT	(1)	POOR	LY	(2)	HODERAT	TELY				
OR (3)				anne	CNAN		TED		VOIL				

# MONDAY APRIL 26 1847

IUTAL MILEADE 15 4	UY			
FOOD BUL	LETS	CLOTHING	MISC. SUPP.	CASH
84 20	90	150	35	50
DO YOU WANT TO (1)	HUNT, OR	(2) CONTINUE		
? 2				
DO YOU WANT TO EAT	(1) POORL	Y (2) HODERAT	ELY	
OR (3) WELL ? 2			4	
WAGON GETS SWAMPEL	FORDING P	RIVERLOSE FOO	D AND CLOTHES	

NONDAY HAY 10 1847

TOTAL MILEAGE IS 580 CLOTHING FOOD BULLETS MISC. SUPP. CASH 36 2090 130 35 50 DO YOU WANT TO (1) STOP AT THE NEXT FORT, (2) HUNT, OR (3) CONTINUE ? 2 TYPE WHAN

? UHAN

135

RIGHT BETWEEN THE EYES --- YOU GOT A BIG ONE !!!! FULL BELLIES TONIGHT! DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) NODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? 3 WAGON GETS SWAMPED FORDING RIVER--LOSE FOOD AND CLOTHES NONDAY HAY 24 1847 TOTAL MILEAGE IS 719 CLOTHING MISC. SUPP. CASH FOOD BULLETS 50 35 36 110 2078 DO YOU WANT TO (1) HUNT, OR (2) CONTINUE 7 1 TYPE POW ? POW RIGHT BETWEEN THE EYES --- YOU GOT A BIG ONE !!!! FULL BELLIES TONIGHT! DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) HODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? 2 RIDERS AHEAD. THEY LOOK HOSTILE TACTICS (1) RUN (2) ATTACK (3) CONTINUE (4) CIRCLE WAGONS TYPE BLAN ? BLAN NICE SHOOTING --- YOU DROVE THEM OFF RIDERS WERE HOSTILE--CHECK FOR LOSSES HELPFUL INDIANS SHOW YOU WHERE TO FIND MORE FOOD HONDAY JUNE 7 1847 TOTAL MILEAGE IS 883 CLOTHING HISC. SUPP. CASH FOOD BULLETS 86 1984 50 110 35 DO YOU WANT TO (1) STOP AT THE NEXT FORT, (2) HUNT, OR (3) CONTINUE ? 3 DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) MODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? WAGON GETS SWAMPED FORDING RIVER--LOSE FOOD AND CLOTHES RUGGED MOUNTAINS THE GOING GETS SLOW BLIZZARD IN HOUNTAIN PASS--TIME AND SUPPLIES LOST NONDAY JUNE 21 1847 TOTAL HILEAGE IS 950 FOOD BULLETS CLOTHING NISC. SUPP. CASH 18 1684 50 90 25 DO YOU WANT TO (1) HUNT, OR (2) CONTINUE 7 1 TYPE BLAN ? BLAN RIGHT BETWEEN THE EYES ---- YOU GOT A BIG ONE !!!! FULL BELLIES TONIGHT! DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) NODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? 2 RIDERS AHEAD. THEY LOOK HOSTILE TACTICS (1) RUN (2) ATTACK (3) CONTINUE (4) CIRCLE WAGONS 7 2 TYPE BLAN ? BLAN NICE SHOOTING --- YOU DROVE THEM OFF RIDERS WERE HOSTILE--CHECK FOR LOSSES HAIL STORM---SUPPLIES DAMAGED RUGGED MOUNTAINS THE GOING GETS SLOW MONDAY JULY 5 1847 TOTAL NILFAGE IS 1004 FOOD BULLETS CLOTHING MISC. SUPP. CASH 53 1392 50 DO YOU WANT TO (1) STOP AT THE NEXT FORT, (2) HUNT, OR (3) CONTINUE 7 3 DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) HODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? 2 WILD ANIMALS ATTACK! TYPE POW ? POU NICE SHOOTIN' PARDNER---THEY DIDN'T GET MUCH MONDAY JULY 19 1847 TOTAL MILEAGE IS 1217 FOOD BULLETS CLOTHING MISC. SUPP. CASH 35 1392 90 19 50

DO YOU WANT TO (1) HUNT, OR (2) CONTINUE ? 2 DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) HODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? 2 **MONDAY AUGUST 2 1847** TOTAL MILEAGE IS 1429 CASH BULLETS CLOTHING MISC. SUPP. FOOD 1392 50 17 DO YOU WANT TO (1) STOP AT THE NEXT FORT, (2) HUNT, OR (3) CONTINUE 7 2 TYPE BANG ? BANG RIGHT BETWEEN THE EYES --- YOU GOT A BIG ONE !!!! FULL BELLIES TONIGHT! DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) NODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? 2 MONDAY AUGUST 16 1847 TOTAL HILEAGE IS 1594 BULLETS CLOTHING MISC. SUPP. CASH FOOD 1380 90 19 50 55 DO YOU WANT TO (1) HUNT, OR (2) CONTINUE ? 2 DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) HODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? 2 RIDERS AHEAD. THEY LOOK HOSTILE TACTICS (1) RUN (2) ATTACK (3) CONTINUE (4) CIRCLE WAGONS ? 2 TYPE WHAN ? UHAN NICE SHOOTING --- YOU DROVE THEM OFF RIDERS WERE HOSTILE--CHECK FOR LOSSES WILD ANIMALS ATTACK! TYPE BLAM ? BLAN NICE SHOOTIN' PARDNER---THEY DIDN'T GET MUCH RUGGED HOUNTAINS THE GOING GETS SLOW BLIZZARD IN MOUNTAIN PASS--TIME AND SUPPLIES LOST MONDAY AUGUST 31 1847 YOU'D BETTER DO SOME HUNTING OR BUY FOOD AND SOON!!!! TOTAL MILEAGE IS 1685 FOOD BULLETS CLOTHING NISC. SUPP. CASH 11 999 50 89 DO YOU WANT TO (1) STOP AT THE NEXT FORT, (2) HUNT, OR (3) CONTINUE ? 2 TYPE POW ? POW RIGHT BETWEEN THE EYES---YOU GOT A BIG ONE!!!! FULL BELLIES TONIGHT! DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) HODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? 2 NONDAY SEPTEMBER 13 1847 TOTAL HILEAGE IS 1847 CLOTHING NISC. SUPP. CASH FOOD BULLETS 48 986 50 89 DO YOU WANT TO (1) HUNT, OR (2) CONTINUE ? 2 DO YOU WANT TO EAT (1) POORLY (2) HODERATELY OR (3) WELL ? 1 COLD WEATHER---BRRRRRRR!---YOU HAVE ENOUGH CLOTHING TO KEEP YOU WARM YOU FINALLY ARRIVED AT OREGON CITY AFTER 2040 LONG MILES---HODRAY!!!!! A REAL PIONEER! SATURDAY SEPTEMBER 25 1847 FOOD CASH BULLETS CLOTHING HISC. SUPP. 35 986 89 50 PRESIDENT JAMES K. POLK SENDS YOU HIS HEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS AND WISHES YOU A PROSPEROUS LIFE AHEAD AT YOUR NEW HOME RUN COMPLETE.

CREATIVE COMPUTING



# **Program Listing**

PROGRAM NAME - ØREGØN VERSIØN:01/01/78 BRIGINAL PROGRAMMING BY BILL HEINEMANN - 1971 SUPPORT RESEARCH AND MATERIALS BY DØN RAWITSCH, MINNESØTA EDUCATIØNAL CØMPUTING CØNSØRTIÚM STAFF CDC CYBER 70/73-26 BASIC 3-1 DØCUMENTATIØN BØKLET (BREGØN' AVAILABLE FRØM MECC SUPPORT SERVICES SS20 BRAADWAY DRIVE ST- PAUL, MN 55113 10 20 30 REN REN REN REN REN REN REN REN 40 40 50 60 61 62 63 63 370 PRINT 380 PRINT \* 400 PRINT \* 400 PRINT \* 420 PRINT \* 430 PRINT \* 430 PRINT \* 450 PRINT \* 450 PRINT \* 450 PRINT \* FOOD - THE MORE YOU HAVE, THE LESS CHANCE THERE" IS OF GETTING SICK" ANNUNITION - SI BUYS A BELT OF 50 BULLETS" You will need bullets for attacks by Animals" And Bandits, and for hunting food" CLOTHING - THIS IS ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT FOR THE COLD" VEATHER YOU VILL ENCOUNTER WHEN CROSSING" THE MOUNTAINS" 480 PRINT 460 PRINT " 500 PRINT " 510 PRINT " 520 PRINT MISCELLANEOUS SUPPLIES - THIS INCLUDES MEDICINE AND" OTHER THINGS YOU VILL NEED FOR SICKNESS" AND EMERGENCY REPAIRS" 530 PRINT 540 PRINT "YOU CAN SPEND ALL YOUR MONEY BEFORE YOU START YOUR TRIP -" 550 PRINT "GR YOU CAN SAVE SOME OF YOUR CASH TO SPEND AT FORTS ALONG" 560 PRINT "THE YOU WEN YOU RUN LOW. HOVERE, ITENS COST MORE AT" 570 PRINT "THE FORTS. YOU CAN ALSO GO MUNTING ALONG THE VAY TO GET" 560 PRINT "MORE FOOD." 590 PRINT "MORE YOU HAVE TO USE YOUR TRUSTY RIFLE ALONG THE VAY," 600 PRINT "YOU WILL BE TOLD TO TYPE IN A WORD CONE THAT SOUNDS LIKE A" 610 PRINT "GUN WILL BE TOLD TO TYPE IN A WORD CONE THAT SOUNDS LIKE A" 620 PRINT "GUN WHIT. THE FASTER YOU TYPE IN THAT WORD AND HIT THE" 630 PRINT "ALE ACH THEN. ALL WENT TO THE NATURE OF THE YOUR GUN." 840 PRINT 850 PRINT "New MUCH DE YEU WANT TE SPEND EN YEUR SXEN TEAM"; 860 INPUT A 870 IF A >= 200 THEN 900 880 PRINT "NET ENBUGH" 890 GETE 850 900 IF A <= 300 THEN 930 910 PRINT "TEE MUCH" 920 GETE 850 930 PRINT "HEW MUCH DE YEU WANT TE SPEND EN FEED"; 940 INPUT F 137 MAY/JUNE 1978

950 IF F >= 0 THEN 960 960 PRINT "INPOSSIBLE" 970 GOTO 930 980 PRINT "HOW MUCH DE YOU WANT TO SPEND ON ANHUNITION"; 990 INPUT B 1000 IF B >= 0 THEN 1030 1010 PRINT "INPOSSIBLE" 1020 GOTO 950 1030 PRINT "NOW NUCH DE YOU WANT TO SPEND ON CLOTHING"; 1040 INPUT C 1050 IF C >= 0 THEN 1080 1060 PRINT "INPOSSIBLE" 1070 GOTO 1030 1060 PRINT "INPOSSIBLE" 1070 GOTO 1030 1060 PRINT "INPOSSIBLE" 1070 GOTO 1030 1080 PRINT "INPOSSIBLE" 1090 INPUT MI 1000 IF MI >= 0 THEN 1130 1100 PRINT "INPOSSIBLE" 1200 GOTO 1080 1050 PRINT "YOU WERSPENT-YOU ONLY HAD STOO TO SPEND. BUY AGAIN" 160 GOTO 630 160 PRINT "AFTER ALL YOUR PURCHASES. YOU NOW HAVE "JTJ" DOLLARS LEFT" 1900 PRINT 1900 PRINT "HONDAY HARCH 29 1847" 1910 PRINT 1910 PRINT 1920 GOTO 1750 1930 IF M >= 2040 THEN 5430 1930 IF M >= 2040 THEN 5430 1940 PRINT 1250 D3=D3+1 1260 PRINT 1270 PRINT "NGNDAY "; 1280 IF D3>10 THEN 1300 1280 GH D3-10 THEN 1300 1300 GN D3-10 GBTS 1310-1330-1350-1370-1390-1410-1430-1450-1470-1490 1300 GN D3-10 GBTS 1510-1530-1550-1570-1590-1610-1630-1650-1670-1690 1300 GN D3-10 GBTS 1510-1530-1550-1570-1590-1610-1630-1650-1670-1690 1300 FRINT "APRIL 12 "; 1300 GBTS 1720 1300 GBTS 1720 1350 FRINT "KAY 10 "; 1360 GBTS 1720 1370 FRINT "KAY 24 "; 1360 GBTS 1720 1370 FRINT "JUNE 7 "; 1300 FRINT JUNE 7 "; G8 T8 1720 1400 GETS 1720 PRINT "JUNE 21 " GETS 1720 PRINT "JULY 5 "J 1410 1420 1430 ".IINE 21 "1 1420 G0T0 1720 1430 PRINT "JULY 5 "J 1440 G0T0 1720 1450 PRINT "JULY 19 "J 1460 G0T0 1720 1470 PRINT "AUGUST 2 "J 1480 G0T0 1720 1490 PRINT "AUGUST 16 "J 1500 G0T0 1720 1510 PRINT "AUGUST 31 "J 1520 G0T0 1720 1530 PRINT "SEPTEMBER 13 "J 1540 G0T0 1720 1550 PRINT "SEPTEMBER 27 "J 1560 G0T0 1720 1570 PRINT "GCT0BER 25 "J 1600 G0T0 1720 1500 G0T0 1720 1500 G0T0 1720 1610 PRINT "NOVEMBER 8 "J 1620 G0T5 1720 1630 PRINT "NOVEMBER 8 "J 1630 PRINT "NOVEMBER 22 "J 1620 G878 1720 1630 PRINT TNG VENBER 22 "J 1640 G878 1720 1650 PRINT TDECEMBER 6 "J 1660 G878 1720 1670 PRINT "DECEMBER 20 "J 1660 G878 1720 1690 PRINT "YOU HAVE BEEN ON THE TRAIL TSS LONG -----" 1700 PRINT "YOU RAMILY DIES IN THE FIRST BLIZZARD OF WINTER" 1710 G870 S170 1720 PRINT "ISAT" 1730 PRINT 1740 REM \*\*\*\*BEGINNING EACH TURN\*\*\* 1750 IF  $J \ge 0$  THEN 1770 1760 F=0 1770 IF  $b \ge 0$  THEN 1790 1760 F=0 1770 IF B >= 0 THEN 1790 1780 B=0 1790 IF C >= 0 THEN 1810 1800 C=0 1810 IF M1 >= 0 THEN 1830 ISIO IF HI >= 0 THEN IS30 IS20 HI=0 IS30 IF F >= I3 THEN IS50 IS40 PRINT "YGU'D BETTER DO SOME HUNTING OR BUY FOOD AND SOONIIII" IS50 F=INT(F) IS50 D=INT(E) IS50 C=INT(E) 1870 C=INT(C) 1880 HI=INT(H1) 1890 T=INT(T) 1900 H=INT(H) 1910 H2=H 1920 IF S4=1 THEN 1950 1930 IF K8=1 THEN 1950 1930 IF K8-1 THEN 1950 1940 GBT 1940 1950 T=T-20 1960 IF T<0 THEN 5080 1970 PRINT "DECTBR'S BILL IS \$20" 1950 LET K8=S4=0 1990 IF N9=1 THEN 2020 2000 PRINT "TETAL MILEAGE IS"JM 2010 GBT 2040 2020 PRINT "TETAL MILEAGE IS 950" 2020 PRINT "TOTAL HILEAGE IS 950" 2030 M9=0 2040 PRINT "F68D", "BULLETS", "CL8THING", "HISC. SUPP.", "CASH" 2050 PRINT "F8 & CHI.T 2060 IF XI=-1 THEN 2170 2070 X1=X1=(-1) 2080 PRINT "D8 Y6U VANT T0 (1) ST6P AT THE NEXT F0RT, (2) HUNT, "; 2090 PRINT "B8 (3) CONTINUE" 2100 IFPUT X 2110 IF X>2 THEN 2150 2120 IF X<1 THEN 2150 2130 LET X=INT(X)

2140 GBTB 2270 2150 LET X=3 2160 GBTB 2270 2170 PRINT "DB YBU WANT TB (1) HUNT, BR (2) CONTINUE" 2180 INPUT X 2190 IF X=1 THEN 2210 2200 LET X=X 2210 LET X=X 2210 LET X=X 2220 IF X=3 THEN 2260 2240 PRINT "TBUGH---YBU NEED MORE BULLETS TO GO HUNTING" 2250 GBTB 2170 2260 X1=X1=(-1) 2270 ON X GBTB 2290,2540,2720 2280 REM ===STGPPING AT FORT=== 2290 PRINT "ENGRAT FORT=== 2290 PRINT "ENGRAT YOU WISH TO SPEND ON THE FOLLOWING" 2310 G05UB 2330 2310 G05UB 2330 2310 G05UB 2330 2300 PRINT "FWBD"; 2310 G85UB 2330 2320 G8T6 2410 2330 IFP40 THEN 2400 2350 TFT=P 2360 IF F >= 0 THEN 2400 2370 PRINT "YBU DEN'T HAVE THAT HUCH--KEEP YBUR SPENDING DBWN" 2375 PRINT "YBU DEN'T HAVE THAT HUCH--KEEP YBUR SPENDING DBWN" 2375 PRINT "YBU DEN'T HAVE THAT HUCH--KEEP YBUR SPENDING DBWN" 2375 PRINT "YBU DEN'T HAVE THAT HUCH--KEEP YBUR SPENDING DBWN" 2376 DRINT "YBU DEN'T HAVE THAT HUCH--KEEP YBUR SPENDING DBWN" 2370 PRINT "YBU DEN'T HAVE THAT HUCH--KEEP YBUR SPENDING DBWN" 2370 PRINT "YBU DEN'T HAVE THAT HUCH--KEEP YBUR SPENDING DBWN" 2370 PRINT "YBU DEN'T HAVE THAT HUCH--KEEP YBUR SPENDING DBWN" 2370 PRINT "YBU DEN'T HAVE THAT HUCH--KEEP YBUR SPENDING DBWN" 2400 RETURN 2410 F=F\*2/3\*P 2400 RETURN 2410 F=F\*2/3\*P 2460 GBSUB 2330 2400 RETURN 2410 C\*2/3\*P 2480 PRINT "HISCELLANEBUS SUPPLIES"; 2490 GBSUB 2330 2500 HI-HI+2/3\*P 2470 C=C-2/3PF 2480 PRINT "MISCELLANEBUS SUPPLIES"; 2480 PRINT "MISCELLANEBUS SUPPLIES"; 2490 G6SUE 2330 2500 MI=M1-82 2510 MI=M-45 2520 G6TS 2720 2530 REM ===HCNTING=== 2540 FF = 2080 2550 PRINT "TBUGH====Y8U NEED MGRE BULLETS TO G4 HUNTING" 2560 G6TS 2080 2570 Mm-45 2580 G6SUE 6140 2590 IF B1 <= 1 THEN 2660 2600 IF 100=FND(-1)<13\*B1 THEN 2710 2610 FF.\*48-2881 2620 PRINT "NICE SH0T--RIGHT 6N TARGET--G66D EATIN' T6NIGHT11" 2630 B==10-3\*B1 2640 G6TE 2720 2650 REM ==BELLS IN LINE 2660== 2660 PRINT "RIGHT BETVEEN THE FYES---Y8U G6T A BIG 6NE1111" 2670 PRINT "FULL BELLIES T6NIGHT1" 2670 PRINT "FULL BELLIES T6NIGHT1" 2670 G6TS 2720 2710 G6TS 2720 2710 G6TS 2720 2710 G6TS 2720 2750 RINT "90 HISSED---AND Y8UR DINNER G6T AVAY....." 2720 IF F >= 13 THEN 2750 2750 PRINT "BC Y8U WANT TO EAT (1) P#6FLY (2) M6DERATELY" 2760 PRINT "8C (3) VELL"; 2770 INPUT E 2760 IF F >= 0 THEN 2750 2790 IF F<=1 THEN 2750 2790 IF F<=3 THEN 2750 2810 LET F=F-6-5=E 2820 IF F<=0 THEN 2860 2830 F=F-85\*E 2840 PRINT "90 CAN'T EAT THAT VELL" 2840 PRINT "90 CAN'T EAT THAT VELL" 2820 IF F >= 0 THEN 2860 2830 F=F+8+58E 2840 FRINT "YSU CAN'T EAT THAT VELL" 2850 GETS 2750 2860 LET M=H+200+(A=220)/5+10+RND(-1) 2870 Li=cl=0 2880 REM ==\*\*RIDERS ATTACK\*\*\* 2890 IF RND(-1)\*10P((100-4)\*\*2+72)/((H/100-4)\*\*2+12)-1 THEN 3550 2900 PRINT "RIDERS AHEAD- THEY "; 2910 S5=0 2920 IF RND(-1)\*\*8 THEN 2950 2930 PRINT "CLICK-8 THEN 2950 2930 PRINT "DAGK M6STILE" 2950 PRINT "LOSK M6STILE" 2950 PRINT "LOSK M6STILE" 2960 PRINT "LOSK M6STILE" 2970 PRINT "CLICK-2 THEN 3000 2990 S5=1-55 3000 INPUT TI 3010 IF TI\*1 THEN 2970 3020 IF IN\*A THEN 2970 3030 TI=INT(TI) 3040 IF 55=1 THEN 3330 3050 IF TI\*1 THEN 3110 3060 M=M\*20 3070 MI+=1=15 3050 IF TI>I THEN 3110 3060 M-M-20 3070 MI-MI-15 3080 B-B-150 3090 A-40 3100 G6T8 3470 3110 IF TI>2 THEN 3240 3120 G6SUB 6140 3130 B-B-BI+40-80 3140 IF BI>1 THEN 3170 3150 PRINT "NICE SHORTING---YOU DROVE THEM OFF" 3160 G6T6 3470 3170 IF BI <= 4 THEN 3220 3150 PRINT "LOUSY SHOT---YOU G6T KNIFED" 3190 KS=1 3180 PRINT "LUGSY SHET---YEU GET KNIFED" 3190 KE=1 3200 PRINT "YEU HAVE TE SEE EL" DEC BLANCHARD" 3210 GETE 3470 3220 PRINT "KINDA SLEV WITH YEUR CELT -45" 3230 GETE 3470 3240 IF TI>3 THEN 3290 3250 IF RND(-1)>-8 THEN 3450 3260 LET B-B-150 3270 MIH-H1-15 3280 GETE 3470 3290 GESUB 6140 3300 B-B-B1#30-80 3310 N=H-25

any many star will will be the 3320 GØTØ 3140 3330 IF TI>I THEN 3370 3340 M=M+15 3350 A=A-10 3360 GØTØ 3470 3370 IF TI>2 THEN 3410 3380 MHH-5 3390 B-B-100 3400 Get# 3470 3410 IF TI>3 THEN 3430 3420 Get# 3470 3410 IF TI-3 TKEN 3430 3420 GFB 3470 3440 GBTB 3470 3440 GBTB 3470 3450 PRINT "TKEY DID NGT ATTACK" 3660 GBTB 3550 360 ORINT "RIDERS WERE FRIENDLY. BUT CHECK FOR POSSIBLE LOSSES" 360 ORINT "RIDERS WERE FRIENDLY. BUT CHECK FOR POSSIBLE LOSSES" 360 PRINT "RIDERS WERE HOSTILE--CHECK FOR LOSSES" 3500 DI F DI-0 THEN 3550 3500 GOTO SITO 3500 DIT DI-10 HEN GF EVENTS== 3500 LET DI=0 3500 IF DI=10 3500 LET DI=0 3500 IF DI=10 THEN 3550 3600 READ D 3600 READ D 3600 READ D 3600 READ D 3600 GOTO SITO 3360.3700.3740.3700.3820.3850.3960.4130.4190 3650 FRINT "WAGON BREAKS DOWN-LOSE TIME AND SUPPLIES FIXING 1T" 3670 LET MI=MI-15-STRNC-1) 3680 LET MI=MI-8 3690 GOTO 4100 3600 GOTO AT100 3600 GOTO AT1000 3600 GOTO AT100 3600 GOT 3680 LET MI=MI-8 3690 GØTS 4710 3700 PRINT "ØX INJURES LEG---SLØVS YØU DØWN REST ØF TRIP" 3710 LET M=M-25 3720 LET M=M-25 3730 GØTS 4710 3740 PRINT "BAD LUCK---YØUR DAUGHTER BRØKE HER ARM" 3750 PRINT "YØU HAD TØ STØP AND USE SUPPLIES TØ MAKE A SLING" 3750 PRINT "YØU HAD TØ STØP AND USE SUPPLIES TØ MAKE A SLING" 3760 M=M-5-4#RND(-1) 3770 M]=H1-2-3#RND(-1) 3780 GØTS 4710 3790 PRINT "ØX VANDERS ØFF---SPEND TIME LØØKING FØR IT" 340 PHINT "USU NAD TO STAP AND USE SUPPLIES TO MAKE A ALING"
340 PHINT "STANDESS BTA--SPEND TIME LEAKING FER IT"
340 PHINT "TO MADESS BTA--SPEND TIME LEAKING FER IT"
340 PHINT "TO MADESS BTA--SPEND TIME LEAKING FER IT"
340 PHINT "TON SAN GETS LEST--SPEND TIME LEAKING FER IT"
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CREATIVE COMPUTING

AT40 IF RND. AT50 PRINT "YSU GST LDS: A760 N=N-60 A770 GSTS A560 A770 GSTS A560 A780 IF RND(-1)>.11 THEN 4840 A780 IF RND(-1)>.11 THEN 4840 A790 PRINT "WAGEN DAMAGED!--LESE TIME AND SUPPLIES" A790 PRINT "WAGEN DAMAGED!--LESE TIME AND SUPPLIES" 4780 IF TRUD(-)>>11 THEN 4840 4790 PRINT "WAGEN DANAGED!---LESE TIME AND SUPPLIES" 4800 NI=NI-5 4810 B=E-200 4820 M=H-20-300 RND(-1) 4830 GFF 4860 4840 PRINT "THE GBING GETS SLEW" 4850 M=-45-RND(-1)/.02 4860 IF FI=1 THEN 4900 4870 FI=1 4880 IF TRUD(-1).6 THEN 4970 4890 PRINT "YEU HADE IT SAFELY THREUGH SEUTH PASS--NE SNEW" 4900 IF M=1700 THEN 4940 4910 IF F2=1 THEN 4940 4860 IF RWDC-1)4-8 THEN 4970 4800 IF NT "YGU HADE IT SAFELY THROUGH SOUTH PASS--NG SNOW" 4900 IF N=1700 THEN 4940 4920 IF N=100 THEN 4940 4920 IF Pse1 THEN 4970 4920 IF Pse1 THEN 4970 4920 IF RNDC-1)2-7 THEN 4970 4940 IF N=950 THEN 1230 4940 GETS 1230 4970 PRINT "BLIZZARD IN MOUNTAIN PASS--TIME AND SUPPLIES LOST" 4960 Let 1 4960 IF -25 5000 MIHHI-10 5020 IF 4940 5030 IF (18-2FN)400-5 5040 MIHHI-10 5050 REM -30-40FN)(-1) 5050 REM -30-40FN)(-1) 5050 REM -30-40FN)(-1) 5050 REM -30-40FN)(-1) 5060 PRINT "YGU RAN GUT SF FOOD AND STARVED TO DEATH" 5070 GETS 5120 5080 PRINT "YGU RAN GUT SF FOOD AND STARVED TO DEATH" 5090 PRINT "YGU RAN GUT SF FOOD AND STARVED TO DEATH" 5000 RENT "YGU RAN GUT SF FOOD AND STARVED TO DEATH" 5100 GETS 5120 5100 PRINT "YGU RAN GUT SF MEDICAL SUPPLIES" 5100 RENT "YGU RAN GUT SF MEDICAL SUPPLIES" 5100 PRINT "YGU DIED SF "; 5100 PRINT "YGU DIED ST "; 5100 PRINT "YGU DIED ST "; 5100 PRINT "WEULLITES WE MUST GE THROUGH" 5100 PRINT "WEULLITES WE MUST GE THROUGH" 5200 PRINT "WEULLITES WE MUST GE THROUGH" 5200 PRINT "WEULLD YGU LIKE A FANCY FUNERAL?" 5200 PRINT "WEULD YGU LIKE A FANCY FUNERAL?" 5200 PRINT "WEULD YGU LIKE A FANCY FUNERAL?" 5200 PRINT "WEULD YGU LIKE US TO INFORM YGUR NEXT SF KIN?" 5200 PRINT "WEULD YGU LIKE US TO INFORM YGUR NEXT SF KIN?" 5200 PRINT "WEULD YGU LIKE US TO INFORM YGUR NEXT SF KIN?" 5200 PRINT "WEUTS JOID 5200 PRINT "WE THANK YGU FR THIS INFORM YGUR NEXT SF KIN?" 5200 PRINT "WE THANK YGU FR THIS THE TELEGRAPH CHARGE." 5200 PRINT "WE THANK YGU FR THAT THE TELEGRAPH CHARGE." 5200 PRINT "WE THANK YGU FR THAT THE" 5300 PRINT "WE THANK YGU FR THE TELEGRAPH CHARGE." 5300 PRINT "METTER LUCK MEXT THE" 5300 PRINT "METTER LUCK MEXT THE" 5300 PRINT TAGOJOJ-SINCERELY" 5300 PRINT TAGOJOJSINCERELY" 5300 PRIN SA30 F9-(2000-H2)/(H-H2) SA40 F9-(1-F9)\*(6-50\*2) SA50 PRINT SA60 REM \*\*BELLS IN LINES SA70.5480\*\* SA70 PRINT "YOU TINALLY ARRIVED AT BREGON CITY" SA80 PRINT "ATTER 2040 LONG NILES---NOBERAYIIIII" SA90 PRINT "A REAL PIGNEERI" S500 PRINT "NENDAY "J S600 GOTE S700 S600 PRINT "RURSDAY "J S600 GOTE S700 S600 PRINT "SATURDAY "J S600 GOTE S700 S600 PRINT "SUNDAY "J S600 GOTE S700 S600 PRINT SUNDAY "J S600 GOTE S700 S600 PRINT SUNDAY "J S600 GOTE S700 S600 PRINT SUNDAY "J S600 GOTE S700 S600 PRINT "SUNDAY "J S600 GOTE S700 S600 PRINT SUNDAY "J S600 FONDAY SUNDAY SUNDA

5710 D3=D3-93 5720 PRINT "JULY "JD3J" 1847" 5730 GFTS 5920 5740 IF D3>155 THEN 5780 5750 D3=D3-124 5760 PRINT "AUGUST "JD3J" 1847" 5770 GFTS 5920 5780 IF D3>165 THEN 5820 5790 D3-D3-155 5800 PRINT "SEPTEMBER "JD3J" 1847" 5610 GSTE 5920 5840 PRINT "SCTBER "JD3J" 1847" 5840 FINT "SCTBER "JD3J" 1847" 5850 GFTS 5920 5840 PRINT "SCTBER "JD3J" 1847" 5850 GFTS 5920 5840 IF D3>246 THEN 5900 5870 D3-D3-216 Settle 5870 D3-D3-216 5860 PRINT "NEVENBER "JD3J" 1847" 5890 G3TS 5920 5910 PRINT "DECEMBER "JD3J" 1847" 5920 PRINT "DECEMBER "JD3J" 1847" 5930 PRINT "F860", "BULLETS", "CLETHING", "HISC. SUPP.", "CASH" 5940 IF B-0 THEN 5960 5950 LF D=0 5960 IF C+0 THEN 5980 5940 IF P-0 THEN 5960 5950 LET B=0 5960 IF C-0 THEN 5960 5970 LET C=0 5980 LET HI=0 6000 IF T>0 THEN 6020 6010 LET T=0 6020 IF F>0 THEN 6040 6020 IF F>0 THEN 6040 6030 LET F=0 6040 PRINT INF(F).INT(B).INT(C).INT(H).INT(T) 6050 PRINT TAB(11)] "PRESIDENT JAMES K. PGLK SENDS YGU HIS" 6070 PRINT TAB(11)] "PRESIDENT JAMES K. PGLK SENDS YGU HIS" 6060 PRINT TAB(11)] "NEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS" 6060 PRINT TAB(11)] "NEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS" 6060 PRINT TAB(11)] "ALEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS" 6060 PRINT TAB(11)] "ALEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS" 6070 PRINT TAB(11)] "ALEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS" 6080 PRINT 6090 PRINT TAB(11)] "ALEARTIEST CONGRATULATIONS" 6090 PRINT TAB(22)] "AT YOUR NEW HOME" 6100 PRINT TAB(22)] "AT YOUR NEW HOME" 6110 PRINT TAB(22)] "AT YOUR NEW HOME" 6130 REM \*\*\*\* SHOFTING SUB-ROUTINE\*\*\* 6131 REM THE METHOD BF TIMING THE SNOFTING (LINES 6210-6240) 6132 REM VILL VARY FROM SYSTEM TE SYSTEM. FOR EXAMPLE H-P 6133 REM USERS VILL PROBABLY PREFER TO USE THE 'ENTER' STATEMENT. 6134 REM HIF TIMING ON THE USER'S SYSTEM IS HIGHTY SUSCEPTIBLE 6135 REM TO SYSTEM RESPONSE TIME. THE FORMULA IN LINE 6240 CAN 6136 REM HE TAILGRED TO ACCOMBDATE THIS BT EITHER INCREASING 6137 REM HE RELEASING THE 'SHOFTING' TIME RECORDED BY THE SYSTEM. 6140 DIM S3(5) 6150 SS(2)="BLAM" 6150 SS(1)="BLAM" 6150 DIM TYPE "J SS(SG) 6150 DIM TO CS 6250 BI = CLK(O) 6250 BI = 6210 B3 = CLK(0) 6220 B1 = CLK(0) 6240 B1 = CLK(0) 6240 B1 = CLK(0) 6240 B1 = CLK(0) 6250 PRINT 6255 FF B1>0 THEN 6260 6257 B1=0 6260 FE TURN 6290 REM ===1LLNESS SUB-RBUTINE=== 6200 FF 100=RM(-1)<10-35\*(E-1) THEN 6370 6310 IF 100=RM(-1)<10-35\*(E-1) THEN 6370 6310 IF 100=RM(-1)<10-35\*(E-1) THEN 6370 6310 IF 100=RM(-1)<10-35\*(E-1) THEN 6370 6310 FI 100=RM(-1)<10-35\*(E-1) THEN 6370 6310 PRINT "YERIBUS ILLNESS---" 6320 PRINT "YERIBUS ILLNESS---" 6340 MI=H1-10 6350 S4=1 6360 G6T5 6440 6370 PRINT "NILD ILLNESS---MEDICINE USED" 6360 M==5 Par s 1 20 34 - 4 2K - 2 6730 REM 6750 REM 6760 REM 6770 REM 6780 REM 6790 REM 6800 END

MAY/JUNE 1978